Warm and Cool: Creating an American West–Inspired Landscape
5th grade–Adult

This Frist Art Museum Art Trunk activity is inspired by the exhibition Creating the American West in Art. Its images of many people of the West and the wildlife exemplify the pioneering spirit of America throughout the 19th and 20th centuries. Artists of this time also captured adventure and beauty in their landscape paintings, using sensational hues that depicted dawn and dusk, as well as chilly desert nights.

Colors can communicate the temperature or mood of a scene by showing how warm or how cool it is. Warm colors, such as red, yellow, and orange, can show heat, light, and playfulness. Cool colors, such as blue, green, and purple, can suggest coldness, calm, and clear skies.

Most paintings, especially landscapes, consist of a foreground, middle ground, and background, which give the feeling of depth. Objects in the foreground appear the closest and biggest, whereas objects in the background appear further away.
Objective
Draw your own western landscape, using warm or cool colors to set its mood or time of day.

Materials
A 2B or HB (#2) pencil
1 sheet of copy paper or cardstock  
(approximately 8 1/2 x 11 in. or 9 x 12 in.)
A black or dark-colored pen or marker
Colored pencils

Steps
1. Look at the art on the front of this sheet. Think about the characteristics and natural features of these landscapes.

2. Determine which features you would like to include in your drawing (such as mountains, trees, or grassy hills).

3. Using a pencil, lightly draw your landscape on the paper or cardstock.

4. Trace over your pencil lines with a black or dark-colored marker.

5. Decide whether you want to use a warm or cool palette on your landscape. Use colored pencils that fit your chosen palette to complete your landscape.

6. Share your landscape with your classmates or family members, and talk or write about your process. Why did you decide to make it warm or cool? Is there a story or feeling associated with your landscape?